

With the aim to reduce CO 2 release, EV technology and EV market demand have both experienced vigorous developments to replace vehicles driven by internal combustion engines (ICEs) []. Among the several mainstream commercial batteries available on the market, lithium-ion batteries are favored by the EV industry due to their high energy density, good ...

Introduction. With the strong support from the government [] and major technology breakthrough for lithium-ion batteries (LIBs) [2, 3], electric vehicles (EVs) have been witnessed to boom over the past recent years [4-6]. The major reason for LIBs to become the primary choice for EVs is due to the combination advantage of high energy/power density, ...

Electric vehicle battery systems are easily deformed following bottom or side pillar collisions. There is a knowledge gap regarding the fault features of minor mechanical deformation without ISC, which can be used for early warning of mechanical deformation. In this study, the fault features of a lithium-ion battery module under different degrees of mechanical deformation ...

A general method to establish a computational homogenized model for the cylindrical battery module is proposed and is confirmed to agree reasonably well with the detailed battery module (DBM) model for different packing modes. Effective lithium-ion battery module modeling has become a bottleneck for full-size electric vehicle crash safety numerical simulation. Modeling ...

PDF | The growing number of electric vehicles and devices drives the demand for lithium-ion batteries. The purpose of the batteries used in electric... | Find, read and cite all the...

The greatest difficulty in producing high-performance batteries is thermal failure caused by temperature rise, and thermal management systems for batteries (TMS-Bs) remains a challenging issue [2]. The development of an effective TMS-B that maintains the battery operating temperature in the range of 15-35 °C is vital because most current technologies fail to do so [3].

Battery safety is a key focus in the design of electrified vehicles. Here, the authors survey literature approaches for modelling and testing battery safety under abuse conditions, and propose a ...

Xia et al. analyzed battery fire accidents caused by foreign body collision at the bottom of EVs and established a model to study battery deformation and possible failure ...

A simultaneously coupled modeling approach to study the electrochemical and thermal behavior of lithium-ion batteries under large mechanical deformation has been ...

The battery pack in electric vehicles is subjected to road-induced vibration and this vibration is one of the



potential causes of battery pack failure, especially once the road-induced frequency ...

For example, "Battery Pack, lithium-ion battery, Electric Vehicle, Vibration, temperature, Battery degradation, aging, optimization, battery design and thermal loads." As a result, more than 250 journal papers were listed, and then filtered by reading the title, abstract and conclusions, after that, the more relevant papers for the research ...

Introduction. In electric vehicle energy storage, rechargeable batteries are crucial supplementary resources for the progress and advancement of green society, and as such, significant resources are being dedicated to improving their current status [1], [2] om the invention of Gaston Planté"s secondary lead acid batteries in 1859 to lithium-ion batteries in ...

This paper analyzed the effect of welding parameters and the welding sequences on the deformation of lithium battery pack, then proposed a method to reduce the welding deformation of lithium battery pack maintaining ...

In 2019, the chassis of an electric vehicle suffered a severe impact, which led to large deformation of the battery pack and cooling plate. It's worth noting that the thermal runaway behavior of lithium-ion batteries inside the vehicle happened two days after the impact.

China has been developing the lithium ion battery with higher energy density in the national strategies, e.g., the "Made in China 2025" project [7]. Fig. 2 shows the roadmap of the lithium ion battery for EV in China. The goal is to reach no less than 300 Wh kg -1 in cell level and 200 Wh kg -1 in pack level before 2020, indicating that the total range of an electric car can be ...

The lithium-ion batteries for Electric Vehicles (EV) are so different from other man-made structures that it is difficult to find anything of a similar design. ... Investigation of the deformation mechanisms of lithium-ion battery components using in-situ micro tests. Appl. Energy, 224 (2018), ... Structural designs for electric Vehicle battery ...

Improvement in electric vehicle technology requires the lithium-ion battery system"s safe operations, protecting battery fire damage potential from road debris impact. In this research a design of sandwich panel construction ...

EVs are powered by electric battery packs, and their efficiency is directly dependent on the performance of the battery pack. Lithium-ion (Li-ion) batteries are widely used in the automotive industry due to their high energy and power density, low self-discharge rate, and extended lifecycle [5], [6], [7]. Amongst a variety of Li-ion chemical compositions, the most ...

Electric vehicle battery systems are easily deformed following bottom or side pillar collisions. There is a



knowledge gap regarding the fault features of minor mechanical deformation without ISC, which can be used for ...

5 · The olivine crystal structure of LFP results in its crystal lattice deformation being minimal during electric discharge, thereby making its material structure stable, safe, and possessing an extremely long cycle life. ... The innovative battery technology of Lithium Titanate (Li-Ti) was originally developed by Panasonic, a Japanese company ...

Therefore, understanding the mechanism of volume deformation of a lithium ion battery is critical to ensuring the long-term safety of electric vehicles. In this work, the irreversible and reversible deformation of a ...

The lithium-ion (Li-ion) battery is a form of intercalation-type battery that is mostly utilized in electric vehicles (EVs). Intercalation-type batteries are a specific category of rechargeable batteries where the energy storage mechanism involves the insertion and extraction of ions or molecules into the crystal structure of the electrode ...

3.1 Chevrolet Bolt EV (CBEV) Battery as a Design Reference. In this study, the battery found in the Chevrolet Bolt EV (CBEV) is chosen as the case study for design reference baseline since this design has been declared as an excellent sample in battery development history []. The CBEV battery pack design is observed to understand the essential components, ...

Safety of lithium-ion batteries under mechanical loadings is currently one of the most challenging and urgent issues facing in the Electric Vehicle (EV) industry. The architecture of all types of large-format automotive batteries is an assembly of alternating layers of ...

The frequent safety accidents involving lithium-ion batteries (LIBs) have aroused widespread concern around the world. The safety standards of LIBs are of great significance in promoting usage safety, but they need to be constantly upgraded with the advancements in battery technology and the extension of the application scenarios. This study ...

Lithium-ion batteries are considered the most suitable option for powering electric vehicles in modern transportation systems due to their high energy density, high energy efficiency, long cycle life, and low weight. Nonetheless, several safety concerns and their tendency to lose charge over time demand methods capable of determining their state of ...

2 · A physics-based model of lithium-ion batteries (LIBs) has been developed to predict the decline in their performance accurately. The model considers both electrochemical and ...

As the most widely used power battery for pure electric vehicles, lithium-ion battery has been studied in detail, including electrochemical performance and mechanical safety. This paper focuses on ... Expand



The microstructure of the electrode and its mechanical properties are important factors affecting the performance of lithium batteries. Calendering is one of the most important aspects that affect the microstructure and mechanical response of lithium battery electrodes. Discrete element method was employed to establish a lithium battery electrode model that ...

The mobility of electric vehicles is to spread completely by the end of the twenty-first century. The only source of power for a pure electric vehicle is a battery pack; Research has been carried ...

Mechanical abuse is the most common method used to simulate in-filed failures and is also a very important part of crash and impact tests for electric vehicles [116]. Mechanical abuse of lithium-ion battery can result in separator failure and short circuit, leading to the generation of a large amount of joule heat, which causes temperature rise ...

Lithium-ion batteries are utilized in various mobile applications, such as power tools, mobile devices, and electric vehicles. A critical issue for lithium-ion batteries is the safety aspect, originating in the properties of the components, which some of are flammable (anode active material, electrolyte solvents), oxygen-containing (cathode active material), and toxic ...

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